

正本

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保存年限：

行政院衛生署食品藥物管理局 函

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受文者：中華民國西藥代理商業同業公會

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速別：速件

密等及解密條件或保密期限：

附件：藥品非臨床試驗安全性規範第六章修正草案總說明及條文對照表

主旨：有關2012生技醫療產業政策總體檢中提及「現行與動物測試相關法規調適」之建議一案，本局擬修正「藥品非臨床試驗安全性規範」，請查照。

說明：

- 一、有關2012年7月24日生技醫療產業政策總體驗「現行與動物測試相關法規調適之建議」之報告，建議修訂「藥品非臨床試驗安全性規範」第六章第4節實驗動物生理值以及第5節無特定病原實驗動物標準等。
- 二、依據動物保護法第15條第2項規定，中央主管機關得依動物之種類，訂定實驗動物之來源、適用範圍及管理辦法。
- 三、由於各國對於實驗動物之管理，均應符合該國主管機關或參酌國際規範之規定，因此實驗動物品質規範訂定應回歸其中央主管機關。
- 四、綜上，又因實驗動物規範日益完備，本局擬刪除前揭安全性規範第六章第4節實驗動物生理值以及第5節無特定病原實驗動物之標準，以利實驗者廣納現行之試驗動物國際與國內主管機關標準。若有任何建議，亦請於文到10日內函覆。

裝

訂

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正本：行政院農業委員會、行政院環境保護署、國家實驗研究院國家實驗動物中心、
行政院衛生署、行政院農業委員會家畜衛生試驗所、中華民國西藥代理商業同
業公會、中華民國西藥商業同業公會全聯會、中華民國開發性製藥研究協會、
中華民國製藥發展協會、中華民國藥品行銷暨管理協會、中華民國藥師公會全
國聯合會、中華民國藥劑生公會全國聯合會、台北市西藥代理商業同業公會、
台灣區製藥工業同業公會、台灣藥學會、社團法人中華民國學名藥協會、社團
法人台灣臨床藥學會

副本：



局長 康照洲

訂

線

藥品非臨床試驗安全性規範第六章修正草案總說明

依據動物保護法第十五條第二項規定；「中央主管機關得依動物之種類，訂定實驗動物之來源、適用範圍及管理辦法」。動物保護法第十六條第三項規定：「實驗動物照護及使用委員會或小組之組成、任務及管理之辦法，由中央主管機關定之。」該法授權訂定管理辦法，以符合科技及產業之發展，作最彈性適切之管理。針對「藥品非臨床試驗安全性規範」爰刪除本規範第六章第四節實驗動物生理值、及第五節無特定病原實驗動物之標準，回歸動物保護主管機關之管理及實驗動物之現行使用範圍及健康與無特定病原規格標準，以供遵循。

藥品非臨床試驗安全性規範第六章修正草案對照表

| 修正規定 | 現行規定 | 說明 |
|--|--|--|
| <p>第六章 第 1 節法規管理參考書目</p> <p>一、衛生署規範</p> <p>1. 行政院衛生署 (1994)。藥品臨床試驗申請須知。</p> <p>2. 行政院衛生署 (1997)。藥品優良臨床試驗規範。</p> <p>二、ICH 規範</p> <p>1. International Conference on Harmonisation Topic M3 Document. “Guideline for the Timing of Non-Clinical Safety Studies for the Conduct of Human Clinical Trials for Pharmaceuticals”. (Step 3)</p> <p>2. International Conference on Harmonization Topic S6 Document “Preclinical Testing of Biotechnology-</p> | <p>第六章 第 1 節法規管理參考書目</p> <p>一、衛生署規範</p> <p>1. 行政院衛生署 (1994)。藥品臨床試驗申請須知。</p> <p>2. 行政院衛生署 (1997)。藥品優良臨床試驗規範。</p> <p>二、ICH 規範</p> <p>1. International Conference on Harmonisation Topic M3 Document. “Guideline for the Timing of Non-Clinical Safety Studies for the Conduct of Human Clinical Trials for Pharmaceuticals”. (Step 3)</p> <p>2. International Conference on Harmonization Topic S6 Document “Preclinical Testing of Biotechnology-</p> | <p>一、條次變更。</p> <p>二、本法修正，主要將動物保護之相關試驗規定及標準，回歸其原主管機關辦理。原規範參考之資料，已不符動物主管機關及相關動物實驗單位之最新成果與標準，予以刪除以符實需。</p> <p>三、第六章第六節調整至第四節。</p> |

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| <p>Derived Product". (Step3)</p> <p>3. International Conference on Harmonization (1995). Guideline on the Assessment of Systemic Exposure in Toxicity Studies 60(40):11264-11268.</p> <p>4. International Conference on Harmonization (1996). Final Guideline on Quality of Biotechnological Products: Analysis of the Expression Construct in Cells Used for Production of γ-DNA Derived Protein Products. <i>Federal Register</i> 61(37):7006-7008</p> <p>5. International Conference on Harmonization (1996). Guideline Availability: Biotechnological/</p> | <p>Derived Product". (Step3)</p> <p>3. International Conference on Harmonization (1995). Guideline on the Assessment of Systemic Exposure in Toxicity Studies 60(40):11264-11268.</p> <p>4. International Conference on Harmonization (1996). Final Guideline on Quality of Biotechnological Products: Analysis of the Expression Construct in Cells Used for Production of γ-DNA Derived Protein Products. <i>Federal Register</i> 61(37):7006-7008</p> <p>5. International Conference on Harmonization (1996). Guideline Availability: Biotechnological/</p> | |
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| <p>Biological Pharmaceutical Products; Viral Safety Evaluation. <i>Federal Register</i> 61(92):21882-218 91.</p> <p>6. International Conference on Harmonization (1995). Guideline on Repeated Dose Tissue Distribution Studies 60(40):11274-112 75.</p> <p>7. International Conference on Harmonization (1996). Genotoxicity: A Standard Battery for Genotoxicity Testing of Pharmaceuticals (Step 3).</p> <p>8. International Conference on Harmonization ICH (1996). Guideline on Specific Aspects of Regulatory Genotoxicity Tests for</p> | <p>Biological Pharmaceutical Products; Viral Safety Evaluation. <i>Federal Register</i> 61(92):21882-218 91.</p> <p>6. International Conference on Harmonization (1995). Guideline on Repeated Dose Tissue Distribution Studies 60(40):11274-112 75.</p> <p>7. International Conference on Harmonization (1996). Genotoxicity: A Standard Battery for Genotoxicity Testing of Pharmaceuticals (Step 3).</p> <p>8. International Conference on Harmonization ICH (1996). Guideline on Specific Aspects of Regulatory Genotoxicity Tests for</p> | |
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| <p>Pharmaceuticals. <i>Federal Register</i> 61(80): 18198-18202.</p> <p>9. International Conference on Harmonization Topic S5A Document. Detection of Toxicity to Reproduction for Medicinal Products.</p> <p>10. International Conference on Harmonization (1996). Guideline on Detection of Toxicity to Reproduction for Medicinal Products: Addendum on Toxicity to Male Fertility. <i>Federal Register</i> 61(67):15360-15361.</p> <p>11. International Conference on Harmonization (1996). Final Guideline on the Need for Long-Term Rodent</p> | <p>Pharmaceuticals. <i>Federal Register</i> 61(80): 18198-18202.</p> <p>9. International Conference on Harmonization Topic S5A Document. Detection of Toxicity to Reproduction for Medicinal Products.</p> <p>10. International Conference on Harmonization (1996). Guideline on Detection of Toxicity to Reproduction for Medicinal Products: Addendum on Toxicity to Male Fertility. <i>Federal Register</i> 61(67):15360-15361.</p> <p>11. International Conference on Harmonization (1996). Final Guideline on the Need for Long-Term Rodent</p> | |
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| <p>Carcinogenicity Studies of Pharmaceuticals. <i>Federal Register</i> 61(42):8154-8156</p> | <p>Carcinogenicity Studies of Pharmaceuticals. <i>Federal Register</i> 61(42):8154-8156</p> | |
| <p>12. International Conference on Harmonization (1996). Draft Guideline on Testing for Carcinogenicity of Pharmaceuticals. <i>Federal Register</i> 61(163): 43298-43300.</p> | <p>12. International Conference on Harmonization (1996). Draft Guideline on Testing for Carcinogenicity of Pharmaceuticals. <i>Federal Register</i> 61(163): 43298-43300.</p> | |
| <p>13. International Conference on Harmonization (1995). Guideline on Dose Selection for Carcinogenicity Studies of Pharmaceuticals. <i>Federal Register</i> 60(40): 11277-11281.</p> | <p>13. International Conference on Harmonization (1995). Guideline on Dose Selection for Carcinogenicity Studies of Pharmaceuticals. <i>Federal Register</i> 60(40): 11277-11281.</p> | |
| <p>14. International Conference on Harmonization (1996). Addendum on the Limit Dose Related to: Dose</p> | <p>14. International Conference on Harmonization (1996). Addendum on the Limit Dose Related to: Dose</p> | |

Selection for
Carcinogenicity
Studies of
Therapeutics
(Step 3).

三、美國 FDA 規範

1. Federal Register (1996). Single Dose Acute Toxicity Testing for Pharmaceuticals. *Federal Register* 61(166):43933-43935.
2. CPMP (1990). Recommendations for the Development of Nonclinical Testing Strategies, Draft 7, July 1990.
3. FDA (1993). Toxicological Principles for the Safety Assessment of Direct Food Additives and Color Additives Used in Food.
4. FDA (1987). Guideline for the Format and Content of the

Selection for
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(Step 3).

三、美國 FDA 規範

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4. FDA (1987). Guideline for the Format and Content of the

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| <p>Nonclinical Pharmacology/Toxicology Section of an Application. Center for Drugs and Biologics, FDA, US Department of Health and Human Services.</p> <p>5. FDA/FDCA (1993). 21 CFR 314, Applications for FDA Approval to Market a New Drug or an Antibiotic Drug, Office of the Federal Register, National Archives and Records Administration, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC.</p> <p>6. FDA/FDCA (1993). 21 CFR Part 58, Good Laboratory Practice for Nonclinical Laboratory Studies, Office of the Federal Register, National Archives and Records</p> | <p>Nonclinical Pharmacology/Toxicology Section of an Application. Center for Drugs and Biologics, FDA, US Department of Health and Human Services.</p> <p>5. FDA/FDCA (1993). 21 CFR 314, Applications for FDA Approval to Market a New Drug or an Antibiotic Drug, Office of the Federal Register, National Archives and Records Administration, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC.</p> <p>6. FDA/FDCA (1993). 21 CFR Part 58, Good Laboratory Practice for Nonclinical Laboratory Studies, Office of the Federal Register, National Archives and Records</p> | |
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| <p>Administration, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC.</p> <p>7. FDA/CBER (1994). Draft Points to Consider in the Manufacture and Testing of Monoclonal antibody Products for Human Use.</p> <p>8. FDA/CBER (1996). Draft Addendum to the Points to Consider in Human Somatic Cell and Gene Therapy.</p> <p>9. FDA/CBER (1995). Guideline for Quality Assurance in Blood Establishments.</p> | <p>Administration, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC.</p> <p>7. FDA/CBER (1994). Draft Points to Consider in the Manufacture and Testing of Monoclonal antibody Products for Human Use.</p> <p>8. FDA/CBER (1996). Draft Addendum to the Points to Consider in Human Somatic Cell and Gene Therapy.</p> <p>9. FDA/CBER (1995). Guideline for Quality Assurance in Blood Establishments.</p> | |
| <p>四、OECD 規範</p> <p>1. OECD (1992). Guideline for Testing of Chemicals No. 404: Acute Dermal Irritation/Corrosio</p> | <p>四、OECD 規範</p> <p>1. OECD (1992). Guideline for Testing of Chemicals No. 404: Acute Dermal Irritation/Corrosio</p> | |

| <p>n.</p> <p>2. OECD (1987). Guideline for Testing of Chemicals No. 405: Acute Eye Irritation/Corrosio n.</p> | <p>n.</p> <p>2. OECD (1987). Guideline for Testing of Chemicals No. 405: Acute Eye Irritation/Corrosio n.</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| <p>五、日本 JMHW 規範</p> <p>1. JMHW (1995). Japanese Guidelines for Nonclinical Studies of Drugs Manual.</p> <p>2. JMHW (1982). Good Laboratory Practice Standards for Safety Studies on Drugs, Pharmaceutical affairs Bureau, Minstry of Health and Welfare, Japan.</p> | <p>五、日本 JMHW 規範</p> <p>1. JMHW (1995). Japanese Guidelines for Nonclinical Studies of Drugs Manual.</p> <p>2. JMHW (1982). Good Laboratory Practice Standards for Safety Studies on Drugs, Pharmaceutical affairs Bureau, Minstry of Health and Welfare, Japan.</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| 英 文 | 中 文 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Absorption | 吸收 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allergenic extracts | 過敏性萃取物 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antagonistic effect | 拮抗作用 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Autoradiograph y | 自體射線攝影術 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barbiturate | 巴比妥鹽酸衍生 物 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Birth Index | 出生指數 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 英 文 | 中 文 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Absorption | 吸收 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allergenic extracts | 過敏性萃取物 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antagonistic effect | 拮抗作用 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Autoradiograph y | 自體射線攝影術 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barbiturate | 巴比妥鹽酸衍生 物 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Birth Index | 出生指數 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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| Blood concentration vs cumulative excretion | 血液濃度與排除累積量之曲線圖 |
| Blood concentration vs time curve | 血液濃度與時間之曲線圖 |
| Blood plasma extracted factors | 血漿中抽取的成份 |
| Carcinogenicity test | 致癌性試驗 |
| CDER (Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research) | 美國 FDA 生物製劑 |
| Cellular blood component | 血球細胞成份 |
| Challenge | 攻擊反應 |
| Chemically synthesized peptides | 合成胜肽 |
| Chromosomal aberration test with mammalian cells in culture | 哺乳類細胞的染色體異常分析法 |
| Chromosomal aberrations in bone marrow cells of rodents | 啮齒類骨髓細胞之染色體異常測試法 |
| Clinical Chemistry | 血清生化檢驗 |
| Clinical trial | 臨床試驗 (人體) |
| Cloning efficiency | 細胞複製之效率 |
| C _{max} | 血中最高濃度 |
| Conditioned Avoidance Response | 條件下迴避反應 |
| Conjunctiva | 結膜 |
| Cornea | 角膜 |
| Cytokines | 細胞激素 |
| Deamidation | 脫醯胺作用 |
| Distribution | 分佈 |
| Electroencephalogram | 腦電波 |
| Electron Microscopy (EM) | 電子顯微鏡試驗 |

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| Blood concentration vs cumulative excretion | 血液濃度與排除累積量之曲線圖 |
| Blood concentration vs time curve | 血液濃度與時間之曲線圖 |
| Blood plasma extracted factors | 血漿中抽取的成份 |
| Carcinogenicity test | 致癌性試驗 |
| CDER (Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research) | 美國 FDA 生物製劑 |
| Cellular blood component | 血球細胞成份 |
| Challenge | 攻擊反應 |
| Chemically synthesized peptides | 合成胜肽 |
| Chromosomal aberration test with mammalian cells in culture | 哺乳類細胞的染色體異常分析法 |
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| Clinical Chemistry | 血清生化檢驗 |
| Clinical trial | 臨床試驗 (人體) |
| Cloning efficiency | 細胞複製之效率 |
| C _{max} | 血中最高濃度 |
| Conditioned Avoidance Response | 條件下迴避反應 |
| Conjunctiva | 結膜 |
| Cornea | 角膜 |
| Cytokines | 細胞激素 |
| Deamidation | 脫醯胺作用 |
| Distribution | 分佈 |
| Electroencephalogram | 腦電波 |
| Electron Microscopy (EM) | 電子顯微鏡試驗 |

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| Endogenous | 內源性 |
| Endogenous proteins extracted from human tissue | 人體組織分離之內生性蛋白 |
| Entro-hepatic | 腸肝循環 |
| Excretion | 排泄 |
| Eye irritation test | 眼睛刺激性試驗 |
| Fertility index | 生育力指數 |
| First-pass effect | 初度作用 |
| Genotoxicity test | 基因毒性試驗 |
| Genotype | 基因型 |
| Gestation Index | 妊娠指數 |
| Glomerular Filtration Rate (GFR) | 腎小球過濾速率 |
| Glycosylation | 糖化作用 |
| Growth factor | 生長激素 |
| Hematology | 血液學 |
| Hormones | 荷爾蒙 |
| <i>In vitro</i> mouse lymphoma tk assay | 體外小鼠淋巴瘤 tk 分析法 |
| Induction | 誘發反應 |
| International Conference on Harmonization (ICH) | 國際協調會議 |
| Investigational New Drug (IND) | 試驗中新藥之申請 |
| Iris | 虹膜 |
| Isotope-labeled | 同位素作標記 |
| JMHW (Japan Ministry of Health and Welfare) | 日本厚生省 |
| Manufacture Working Cell Bank (MWCB) | 工作細胞庫 |
| Master Cell Bank (MCB) | 種源細胞庫 |
| Mating index | 交配指數 |
| Maximum End-Of-Product ion Cells | 最終產品細胞 |

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|---|----------------|
| Endogenous | 內源性 |
| Endogenous proteins extracted from human tissue | 人體組織分離之內生性蛋白 |
| Entro-hepatic | 腸肝循環 |
| Excretion | 排泄 |
| Eye irritation test | 眼睛刺激性試驗 |
| Fertility index | 生育力指數 |
| First-pass effect | 初度作用 |
| Genotoxicity test | 基因毒性試驗 |
| Genotype | 基因型 |
| Gestation Index | 妊娠指數 |
| Glomerular Filtration Rate (GFR) | 腎小球過濾速率 |
| Glycosylation | 糖化作用 |
| Growth factor | 生長激素 |
| Hematology | 血液學 |
| Hormones | 荷爾蒙 |
| <i>In vitro</i> mouse lymphoma tk assay | 體外小鼠淋巴瘤 tk 分析法 |
| Induction | 誘發反應 |
| International Conference on Harmonization (ICH) | 國際協調會議 |
| Investigational New Drug (IND) | 試驗中新藥之申請 |
| Iris | 虹膜 |
| Isotope-labeled | 同位素作標記 |
| JMHW (Japan Ministry of Health and Welfare) | 日本厚生省 |
| Manufacture Working Cell Bank (MWCB) | 工作細胞庫 |
| Master Cell Bank (MCB) | 種源細胞庫 |
| Mating index | 交配指數 |
| Maximum End-Of-Product ion Cells | 最終產品細胞 |

| | |
|---|----------------|
| (MEPC) | |
| Maximum Tolerated Dose (MTD) | 最高耐受劑量 |
| Metabolic activation | 代謝活化 |
| Metabolism | 代謝 |
| Micronuclei in bone marrow cells of rodents | 啮齒類骨髓細胞之微核測試法 |
| Micronuclei in peripheral blood of rodents | 啮齒類紅血球細胞之微核測試法 |
| Monoclonal antibodies | 單株抗體 |
| Mouse Antibody Production (MAP) | 小鼠產生抗體 |
| Mutagens | 致突變劑 |
| Mutant phenotype | 致突變表現型 |
| Mycoplasma | 微漿菌 |
| New Drug Application (NDA) | 新藥上市許可之申請 |
| No Effect Dose Level (NOEL) | 不產生影響之劑量 |
| No Observed Adverse Effect Level (NOAEL) | 不造成任何不良反應的劑量 |
| Non-clinical study | 非臨床試驗 |
| Nonendogenous | 非內源性 |
| Numbers of mutants | 致突變數量 |
| Oligonucleotide drugs | 寡核甘酸藥物 |
| Open Field | 開放式廣場 |
| Ophthalmologic examination | 眼科檢查 |
| Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) | 經濟合作與發展組織 |
| Pharmacodynamic (PD) study | 藥效學試驗 |
| Pharmacokinetic (PK) study | 藥動學試驗 |

| | |
|---|----------------|
| (MEPC) | |
| Maximum Tolerated Dose (MTD) | 最高耐受劑量 |
| Metabolic activation | 代謝活化 |
| Metabolism | 代謝 |
| Micronuclei in bone marrow cells of rodents | 啮齒類骨髓細胞之微核測試法 |
| Micronuclei in peripheral blood of rodents | 啮齒類紅血球細胞之微核測試法 |
| Monoclonal antibodies | 單株抗體 |
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| Pharmacodynamic (PD) study | 藥效學試驗 |
| Pharmacokinetic (PK) study | 藥動學試驗 |

| Phenotype | 表現型 |
|--|----------------|
| Photosensitization | 感光過敏性 |
| Plasma protein binding | 血漿蛋白質結合 |
| Plasminogen activator | 血纖維分解原酶活化劑 |
| Plate incorporation method | 平板混合試驗法 |
| Polychromatic erythrocytes | 多染性紅血球 |
| Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) | 聚合酶鏈鎖反應 |
| Polyploid | 多套染色體 |
| Preincubation method | 前置培養法 |
| Protein Coding Sequence | 蛋白質序列 |
| Prothrombin | 前凝血原酶凝血素 |
| Recalcification coagulation | 加鈣後凝固時間 |
| Recombinant blood plasma factors | 基因重組的血漿蛋白及凝血因子 |
| Recombinant DNA protein vaccines | 基因重組蛋白疫苗 |
| Renal Plasma Flow (RPF) | 腎臟血流量 |
| Repeated dose toxicity test | 重覆劑量毒性試驗 |
| Reproductive and developmental toxicity test | 生殖與發育毒性試驗 |
| Reticulocytes | 網狀紅血球 |
| Reverse Transcriptase (RT) | 反轉錄酶 |
| Revertants | 逆突變的菌落或回復突變體 |
| Single dose toxicity test | 單一劑量毒性試驗 |
| Skin irritation test | 皮膚刺激性試驗 |
| Skin photosensitization test | 皮膚感光過敏性試驗 |

| Phenotype | 表現型 |
|--|----------------|
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| Reticulocytes | 網狀紅血球 |
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| | |
|--|-----------------|
| Skin sensitization test | 皮膚過敏性試驗 |
| Spontaneous Locomotor Activity | 自發性活動力 |
| Synergistic | 協力作用 |
| The area under the blood concentration curve (AUC) | 血中濃度對時間所作曲線下的面積 |
| Tissue homogenate | 組織均質物 |
| T _{max} | 到達該濃度所須的時間 |
| Urinalysis | 尿液分析 |
| Viability Index | 存活指數 |
| Weaning Index | 離乳指數 |
| Wheeling Cage | 旋轉籠 |

| | |
|--|-----------------|
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| Wheeling Cage | 旋轉籠 |

第 3 節縮寫名詞對照表

| | | |
|-------|--|-------------|
| ANDA | Abbreviated New Drug Application | 簡捷式新藥上市申請 |
| ASTM | American Standards for Testing Material | 美國測量標準協會 |
| ATCC | American Type Culture Collection | 美國菌種保存中心 |
| BIDEC | Bioindustry Development Center | 生物工業發展中心 |
| BSCC | Biotechnology Science Coordinating Committee | 生物技術科學協調委員會 |
| CBER | Center for Biologic Evaluation and Research | 生物藥劑評估及研究中心 |
| CDER | Center for Drug Evaluation and Research | 藥劑評估及研究中心 |
| CDRH | Center for Device and radiological Health | 醫用器材及輻射衛生中心 |

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| CDRH | Center for Device and radiological Health | 醫用器材及輻射衛生中心 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-------------|
| CFR | Code of Federal Regulations | 聯邦法規彙編 |
| CIS | Council for Industrial Structure | 工業結構委員會 |
| CPAC | Central Pharmaceutical Affairs Council | 中央藥務委員會 |
| CPMP | Committee for Proprietary Medicinal Products | 專賣醫藥品委員會 |
| CST | Council for Science and Technology | 科技委員會 |
| DPC-PTR | Act Drug Price Competition-Patent Term Restoration | 要價及專利期間重整法案 |
| EC | European Community | 歐洲共同體 |
| ECSC | European Coal and Steel Community | 歐洲煤與鋼鐵共同體 |
| EEC | European Economic Community | 歐洲經濟共同體 |
| EFTA | European Free Trade Association | 歐洲自由貿易聯合體 |
| EOQC | European Organization for Quality Control | 歐洲品質管制組織 |
| EPA | Environmental Protection Agency | 環保署 |
| EUCOMED | European Confederation of Medical Suppliers Association | 歐洲醫用器材工商協會 |
| Euratom | European Atomic Energy Community | 歐洲原子能共同體 |
| FD&C Act | Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act | 食品、藥物及化妝品法案 |

| | | |
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| | | |
|-----------|---|-------------|
| FDA | Food and Drug Administration | 食品藥物管理署 |
| FR | Federal Register | 聯邦公報 |
| GCP | Good Clinical Practice | 藥品優良臨床試驗規範 |
| GLP | Good Laboratory Practice | 藥品優良試驗是操作規範 |
| GMP | Good Manufacturing Practice | 藥品優良製造規範 |
| IABS | International Association of Biologival Standardization | 國際生物藥劑標準化協會 |
| IDE | Investigational Device Exemption | 減免醫材臨床試驗申請 |
| IND | Investigational New Drug | 臨床試驗中新藥 |
| IND App | Investigational New Drug Application | 新藥臨床試驗申請 |
| IND Exemp | Investigational New Drug Exemption | 減免新藥臨床試驗申請 |
| IVD | In vitro Diagnostics (In Vitro Device) | 體外檢驗試劑 |
| MAFF | Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries | 日本農林水產省 |
| MESC | Ministry of Education, Science and Culture | 日本文部省 |
| MHW | Ministry of Health and Welfare | 日本厚生省 |
| MITI | Ministry of International Trade and | 日本通商產業省 |

| | | |
|-----------|---|-------------|
| FDA | Food and Drug Administration | 食品藥物管理署 |
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| | Industry | |
|---------|---|--------------|
| NDA | New Drug Application | 新藥上市申請 |
| NIBSC | National Institute for Biological Standards and Control | 國家生物藥劑與品管研究院 |
| NIH | National Institute of Health | 美國國家衛生研究院 |
| OBRR | Office of Biological Research and Review | 美國生物藥劑研究及評估局 |
| OECD | Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development | 經濟合作發展組織 |
| OSTP | Office of Science and Technology Policy | 科技政策組 |
| OTS | Office of Technology Assessment | 技術評估室 |
| PAB | Pharmaceutical Affairs Bureau | 藥務局 |
| PERI | Protein Engineering Research Institute | 蛋白質工程研究院 |
| PHS Act | Public Health Service Act | 公共衛生福利法案 |
| PIC | Pharmaceutical Inspection Convention | 藥物視查組織 |
| PMA | Pre-Market Approval Application | (醫療器材)上市前申請 |
| RAC | Recombinant DNA Advisory Committee | 基因重組諮議委員會 |
| SNDA | Supplemental NDA | 新藥申請增補文件 |
| USP | US Pharmacopoeia | 美國藥典 |

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|---------|---|--------------|
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| | | |
|-----|---------------------------|--------|
| WHO | World Health Organization | 世界衛生組織 |
|-----|---------------------------|--------|

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------|--------|
| WHO | World Health Organization | 世界衛生組織 |
|-----|---------------------------|--------|

第4節 實驗動物生理

值

| | 小鼠 (鼯鼠) | 大鼠 | 倉鼠 | 天竺鼠(豚鼠) |
|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | Mouse | Rat | Hamster | Guinea Pig |
| 體溫 | | | | |
| 心跳 | 600 | 328 | 450 | |
| | (32-38) | (250-600) | (250-600) | (230-320) |
| 體重 | | | | |
| 每餐 | | | | |
| 性成熟鼠 | | | | |
| 成鼠發情期 | | | | |
| 發情時間 | | | | |
| 排卵時間 | | | | |
| (發情開始後) | | | | |
| 懷孕期 | | | | |
| 平均產仔數 | | | | |
| 吃乾料日齡 | | | | |
| 離乳日齡 | | | | |

| | | | | |
|-------|--|--|--|--|
| 繁殖週期 | | | | |
| 生命週期 | | | | |
| 常見品種 | | | | |
| (雜交系) | | | | |
| (純品系) | | | | |
| 常用動物 | | | | |

資料來源：行政院國家科學委員會國家實驗動物繁殖及研究中心(中華民國八十二年三月)實驗動物技術人員訓練手冊

第5節 無特定病原實驗動物之標準

一、定義：

(一) 無菌動物 (Germfree)

無菌動物身體沒有任何微生物附著，但可能有感染垂直感染的腫瘤病毒。

(二) 無病原動物 (Gnotobiotics)

惟一種族貨品系動物，在

(三) 無特定病原動物 (Specific pathogen free, SPF)

無特定病原動物是由無菌

二、實驗動物之品質保證：

證：

(一)細菌監視：

(二)黴漿菌監視：

(三)病毒監視：

(四)寄生蟲監視：

| | 小鼠 (鼯鼠) | 大鼠 | 倉鼠 | 天竺鼠 (豚鼠) |
|--|------------|-----|---------|-------------|
| 應無下列病原體之感染 | Mouse | Rat | Hamster | Guinea Pig |
| A. 病毒 (Virus) | x | x | x | x |
| 肺炎病毒 Pneumonia Virus of Mice (PVM) | x | x | x | x |
| 理奧病毒 Reo 3 | x | x | x | x |
| 仙台病毒 Sendai | x | x | x | x |
| 淋巴球 脈絡炎 病毒 Lymphocyte Chorioning itis (LCM) | x | x | | |
| 鼠腦脊 髓腦脊 髓炎病毒 (GD VII) Theiler's Encephalomyelitis | x | x | | |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 鼠小病 毒 Minute Virus of Mice (MVM) | x | x | | |
| 鼠肝炎 病毒 Mouse Hepati tis Virus (MHV) | x | x | | |
| 鼠腺病 毒 Mouse Adenov irus | x | | | |
| 鼠痘 Ectrom elia | x | | | |
| 囊種病 毒 Polyom a | x | | | |
| K Virus | x | | | |
| 小病毒 Toolan H-1 | | x | | |
| 小病毒 Kilham Rat Virus (KRV) | | x | | |
| 大鼠冠 狀病毒 Cornav irus (RCV) | | x | | |
| 猴病毒 Simian Myxovi rus (SV5) | | | x | x |
| B. 細菌 | | | | |
| 微漿菌 Mycopl asma pulmon is | x | x | x | |
| Coryne bacter ium | x | x | x | x |

| | | | | |
|---|----------------------|---|---|---|
| <u>kutshe</u> <u>ri</u> | | | | |
| <u>Bordet</u> <u>ella</u> <u>brochi</u> <u>septic</u> <u>a</u> | × | × | × | × |
| <u>Salmon</u> <u>ella</u> <u>spp.</u> | × | × | × | × |
| <u>Yersin</u> <u>ia</u> <u>pseudo</u> <u>tuberc</u> <u>ulosis</u> | × | × | × | × |
| C. 寄生 蟲 | (不得有體內、外之寄生 蟲之感染) | | | |

第 4 節 非臨床試驗動物
安全性試驗附表

第 6 節 非臨床試驗動物
安全性試驗附表

| 請圈選所有已執行的 試驗項目及所附資料 的頁數 | | 頁 (No of Pag es) | 請圈選所有已執行的 試驗項目及所附資料 的頁數 | | 頁 (No of Pag es) |
|---|---|------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|
| This application contains the following items: (Check all that apply and number of pages) | | | This application contains the following items: (Check all that apply and number of pages) | | |
| 1. 單一劑量 毒性試驗 | Single Dose Toxici ty Study | | 1. 單一劑量 毒性試驗 | Single Dose Toxici ty Study | |
| 2. 重覆劑量 毒性試驗 | Repeat ed Dose Toxici ty Study | | 2. 重覆劑量 毒性試驗 | Repeat ed Dose Toxici ty Study | |
| 3. 基因毒性 試驗 | Genoto xicity Study | | 3. 基因毒性 試驗 | Genoto xicity Study | |
| 4. 生殖及發 育毒性試驗 | Reprod uctive and Develo pmenta l Toxici ty Study | | 4. 生殖及發 育毒性試驗 | Reprod uctive and Develo pmenta l Toxici ty Study | |
| 5. 致瘤性毒 | Carcin | | 5. 致瘤性毒 | Carcin | |

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| 6. 皮膚過敏 性試驗 | Skin Sensit ization Study | | 6. 皮膚過敏 性試驗 | Skin Sensit ization Study | |
| 7. 皮膚感光 過敏性試驗 | Skin Photos ensiti zation Study | | 7. 皮膚感光 過敏性試驗 | Skin Photos ensiti zation Study | |
| 8. 皮膚刺激 性試驗 | Skin Irrita tion Study | | 8. 皮膚刺激 性試驗 | Skin Irrita tion Study | |
| 9. 眼睛刺激 性試驗 | Eye Irrita tion Study | | 9. 眼睛刺激 性試驗 | Eye Irrita tion Study | |
| 請填入上述未提及的毒性試驗 (Please Fill in Toxicity Studies not Mentioned above) | | | 請填入上述未提及的毒性試驗 (Please Fill in Toxicity Studies not Mentioned above) | | |
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